## Treatment of names in VENONA translations

The determination on the release/denial of names of individuals contained in the translations was made after balancing the public's right to disclosure against the individual's right to privacy. If a name was previously released by the FBI in the context of Soviet espionage and/or the person was prosecuted for such activity, the name is being released regardless of context (i.e., whether it appears as a truename in the text of the message or in a footnote as a result of a U.S. government equation).

For the remainder of the names, determination regarding the release/protection of the names is based on the following analysis. Truenames are protected if they are contained in the body of a message in an ambiguous or questionable context. In such cases, the personal privacy concern outweighs the public's right to information which could lead to unfair speculation about the individual. In other instances truenames are released because personal privacy is not at issue. For example, if a message says that Jones may be approachable, Jones is protected because there is no factual information about Jones's involvement in espionage. Likewise if Jones's name appears surrounded by unrecovered text so that no context can be established for the name, the name is protected. On the other hand, if Jones is identified simply as an atomic bomb scientist or the message says that Jones provided documents to a KGB agent, Jones is released. To contrast, if Jones is identified by a codename in the body of a message and is only identified by truename in a U.S. government-written footnote, Jones is protected in the footnote.

During the review of material for the second release, it was decided these rules needed to be fine tuned due to the difference in the names included in the messages. It was determined that foreign diplomats and officials have a diminished right to privacy due to the public exposure demanded by their positions. A private citizen of a foreign country, however, is entitled to the same privacy rights as a citizen of the U.S. Privacy rights are negated, however in the following circumstances:

--Because we do not consider the protection of Soviet citizens in these KGB messages, we also release the names of citizens of Soviet-aligned countries (e.g., Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia) even if identified in a footnote or appearing in an ambiguous context.

--In addition, notorious people, those associated with the assassination of Trotsky/attempt to free his assassin from a Mexican prison and "illegals" are not deemed to require personal privacy protection.

By applying this analysis the name of an individual may be protected in some contexts and not others, but this ensures consistency regarding the criteria used and ensures that release is not made of information which would cause a clearly unwarrranted invasion of personal privacy.

#### LEGEND:

Names in regular print - first noted in the material released on 11 July 1995 (atomic bomb spies).

Names in bold print - first noted in material released on 11 October 1995 (KGB: NY to Moscow 1941-43)

Names in regular print and underlined - first noted in material released on 5 March 1996 (1944-45 messages passed between NY and Moscow and 1945-46 messages passed between Washington and Moscow)

Names in italics - first noted in material released on July 1996. (KGB messages between San Francisco and Moscow and between Mexico City and Moscow, GRU naval messages from Washington to Moscow and GRU messages between NY and Moscow and between Washington and Moscow.)

NAMES IN CAPS AND BOLD - first noted in the material released on 1 October 1996 and reviewed by NSA. Not included in this list are the names found in the material reviewed by GCHQ. The names considered are listed at the end of this document. (They have not been incorporated into the main list because of a change of software that precluded our ability to incorporate them in alphabetical order.)

RATIONALE FOR PROTECTION OF NAMES: The names deleted are protected pursuant to (b)(6). Determination regarding denial of names was made based on NSA and FBI research and a weighing of the privacy interests against the public interests in release.

Because the translations were originally provided to the FBI for counterintelligence/law enforcement purposes, we consulted with the FBI regarding the release of the names in the documents to ensure that release of any of the names would not affect ongoing investigations or otherwise impact FBI activities. The FBI FOIA office reviewed the material and, puruant to the first release, initially suggested that 34 names be protected. At our request FBI further researched the 34 names and provided justification for releasing all but 20 names. FBI suggested that the 20 names be protected based on the following criteria: 1) FBI has no information indicating that these individuals are deceased; 2) The names have not been publicly disclosed by an FBI FOIA/PA release; and 3) The individuals are not of such notoriety as to diminish expectations of privacy. (FBI FOIA office) stated that the names are not FBI information, and FBI would not object to the release of any of the names if NSA determines they are releasable. The FBI FOIA office does not consider our consultation as an FOIA consultation since they were required to go beyond FOIA processing in researching the names. Although FBI initially asked that we protect the names pursuant to 5 USC 552 (b)(7)(C), in the final analysis, agrees that FBI simply based its release/denial determination on (b)(7)(C) criteria. Therefore, in responding to the FOIA requesters, we cite only (b)(6) for NSA's deletions and not (b)(7)(C) on behalf of the FBI.

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

FBI

In reaching our decision on whether to protect names under (b)(6), we took the FBI recommendations into account because a previous governmental release of a name in an espionage context or the notoriety of a person would override an individual's privacy intrests.

The notation (b7c) beside a name indicates FBI's suggestion that the name be protected.

abramovich, rafael (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

abt, john j. (in text as "amt," clarified in footnote) (part of silvermaster cell) (previous espionage-related release by fbi) (RELEASED)

acheson, george (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

adams, w.s. (text) (RELEASED)

adams, josephine truslow (see treslow) (RELEASED)

adler, friedrich wolfgang (leader of socialist austrian labor committee in u.s.) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

aguilar, attorney general (in text) (RELEASED)

aguirre, col osmin (last naem in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

albarda, johan willem (member of dutch social democratic labor party) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

aldrich, winthorp (in text) (RELEASED)

almeida, jose americo (brazilian) (in text) (RELEASED)

altschuler, lydia (lydia in text) (trotsky case) (RELEASED) (ALSO IN RELEASE 5)

amt (see abt) (RELEASED)

anderson, c.d. (text) (RELEASED)

anderson (ident'd in text as secretary of agriculture) (RELEASED)

anikeev, nicholas michael (lt anikeev in text) (USN liaison officer and interpreter) (RELEASED)

antic, ante (non-incriminating in text) (last name in text) (RELEASED)

anton, francisco (anton in text) (RELEASED)

anwar, mohammed (in text) (RELEASED)

apor, baron gabor (in text) (RELEASED)

arenal, luis (ident'd in footnote, but covername ident'd in text as cousin of alberto arenal, so there's no question of identity of covername. wife provided info to kgb.) (RELEASED)

arenal, alberto (in text) (RELEASED)

armour, norman (u.s. ambassador to argentina) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

armour, lester (in text) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)

aszkenazy, nataliya (in text. polish) (RELEASED)

FBI

attwood, prof stephen stanley (in text as prof attwood) (RELEASED)

aubry, jacques (in text) (RELEASED)

auchincloss, john (in text) (RELEASED)

auchincloss, gordon (in text) (RELEASED)

aufhaeuser, siegfried (in text) (RELEASED)

ausschnitt, max (in text, romanian) (RELEASED)

ausschnitt, edgar (in text, romanian) (RELEASED)

austin, ward (in text) (RELEASED)

averescu, field marshal alexander (last name in text, prob romanian) (RELEASED)

babcock, e.b. (text) (RELEASED)

babin, thomas (last name in text) (in footnote) (RELEASED)

baburich, tomo (in text) (RELEASED)

badoglio, marshall (in text) (RELEASED)

bahoric, bozidar (name corrected in footnote to bozhobahovic) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

bailey, josian/josiah (in text) (RELEASED)

bain, g.w. (text) (RELEASED)

baird, col (in text)(BERD IN TEXT ASSUMED TO BE COL. W.J. BAIRD)(RELEASED)

baird/bird\_joseph (in text) (RELEASED)

balasy, antal (in text, hungarian) (RELEASED) baldwin, calvin benham (head of farm security administration) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) baldwin (in text as editor at new york times) (RELEASED) banker, col. (in text) (RELEASED) barash, vladimir (in text) (RELEASED) barbo/barbot/barbeau, lt. (prob named in miliatry role. non-incriminating in text)(RELEASED) barcza, gyorgy von nagylasony (in text as george barcza, hungarian ambassador to london) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) barkley [senator] (in text) (RELEASED) barmine, alexander (in footnote as author of book named in text) (deceased) (RELEASED) barnes, joseph (in text as potential kgb source, but, acc to burnham/the web of subversion, barnes is among those id'd under oath as a communist or soviet espionage agent or actively (b)(6)collaborating with communists or espionage agents. barnes denied this under oath.) **OGA** (deceased) (RELEASED) (b)(7)(C)(DENIED) barr, joel (fled to soviet union in 1950 and is still living there) (fbi suggested release) **FBI** (RELEASED) barrios, mario carrasco (attached to chilean consulate in paris) (in text)(RELEASED) barrows, alice (in text) (RELEASED) baruch, bernard mannes (in text, clarified in footnote, chief of the advisory unit and postwar adjustment policies, office of war mobilization) (RELEASED) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED) batcheller, hiland g. (in text) (deputy chairman, war production board) (RELEASED) bates (text) (RELEASED) batt, william loren (in text) (deceased) (RELEASED)

battaglia, ugo (in text. italian. tried in rome for political views) (RELEASED) battet, rear admiral r.m.j. (non-incriminating in text. prob named in military role.) (RELEASED) (b)(6) (b7c) (DELETED) **OGA** (b)(7)(C)bayer, theodore (in footnote, but identified by bentley) (RELEASED) beaver, l.d. (text) (RELEASED) FBI (in footnote) (DELETED) beecroft, eric armour (last name in text) (RELEASED) beigel, rose (provided info to kgb. wife of luis arenal. see luis arenal) (RELEASED) belfrage, cedric (29 apr 43/19 may 43/29 may 43/21 jun 43/2 sep 43/8 sep 43, employee of british security coordination) (released by fbi) (RELEASED) bell, lawrence dale (last name in text, clarified in footnote, bell of bell aircraft corp.) (RELEASED) bell, nancy (in footnote) (trotsky case) (RELEASED) benes, edvard (czech president) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) bentley, elizabeth (admitted spy) (RELEASED) berdecio, marion davis (in footnote, but same as marion davis) (RELEASED) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED) berg, maj (in text) (RELEASED) berger, joseph (in text) nom de plume is jeremiah digges) (although context is recruitment, historical significance argues in favor of release) (RELEASED berkey, c (text) (RELEASED) berkhahn, gunther johann friedrich (argentine) (in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED) bernaut, elsa (see elsa reiss) (deceased) (RELEASED) bernay, paul (name and address in text) (RELEASED) bernstein, colonel bernard (in text) (RELEASED)

bernstein, walter sol (last name in text) (RELEASED)

bernstein, joseph milton (in footnote) (released by fbi in security investigation context) (RELEASED)

berry, edward (text) (RELEASED)

bethe, hans (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

bethlen, count gabor (in text) (RELEASED)

bethlen, stephan (in footnote to explain textual ref to gabor bethlen's being son of the former prime minister) (RELEASED) biberovich, vladislav (3 jul 43, ukranian in canada) (although ident'd in text by covername zeus, notorious, lost clearance with canadian gov't) (RELEASED)

bicanic, rudolf (in text) (yugoslav) (BICANIC IN TEXT AND CLARIFIED IN FOOTNOTE) (RELEASED)

biddle, francis (in text, clarified in footnote) (u.s. attorney general) (deceased) (RELEASED)

bigelow, emerson (in text) (RELEASED)

bircanin (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

birge, raymond thayer (in text as "birg." footnote idents as posibly raymond thayer birge) (RELEASED)

bishon, charles (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

bisson, thomas arthur (alias frederick spencer. denied being a communist before congress. released by fbi.) (t.a. bisson in text id'd with codename arthur) (RELEASED)

black, thomas lessing (fbi has released as suspect in rosenberg network) (RELEASED)

blanic, jacques (french) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

blankart, jacques (in text as jacques blank, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

bloom (in text) (RELEASED)

bloomfield, samuel (research analyst, east european section of coi) (non-incriminating in text. released by fbi) (RELEASED)

bobrow, robinson (in text) (RELEASED)

bogdanov, george vladimir - at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED)

bohlen, charles eustis (asst chief, division of european affairs, state dept.)
(RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

bohr, niels (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

bok, b.j. (text) (RELEASED)

bolsey, jackson (in text) (RELEASED)

boncescu (in text) (RELEASED)

bonnet, henri (french) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

borges, pampeu accicoly (latin american named in text) (RELEASED)

borovich, sidney (in text) (RELEASED)

bowen, ralph (in text) (RELEASED)

bowen, sue (in text) (RELEASED)

brady, robert alexander (equated in footnote with "member of the communist party" because he was a job reference provided by silvermaster and context appears to fit) (RELEASED)

breit, gregory (dead) (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

breit, g. (text) (RELEASED)

bridgeman, percy (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

bridgman, p.w. (text) (RELEASED)

briggs, lloyd cabot (in text) (RELEASED)

briton, n. (text) (RELEASED)

bromley, robert/robert bromley gray (robert bromley is in text. footnote suggests that name could be robert bromley gray) (RELEASED)

brothman, abraham (fbi has released as suspect in rosenberg network) (RELEASED)

browder, earl (previously released by fbi in Soviet espionage context) (RELFASED)

browder, william (named in footnote as explanation of "helmsman's brother" in text. helmsman is earl browder.) (RELEASED)

brown s. (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

bruce, david (in text) (RELEASED)

bruel, maurice (emilio mauricio) (french) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

bullitt, william christian (in footnote) (deceased) (u.s. ambassador to france) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

burd, michael (ident'd as TENOR in message) (acc to 15 aug 44 ny->moscow footnote burd was originally weisburd) (RELEASED)

bure, emile clement charles (last name in text, french) (released in kern litigation) (RELEASED)

bursler, norman chandler (in text) (part of silvermaster cell) (RELEASED)

butterworth, general j.e. (in text) (chief of conservation branch, services of supply, u.s. army) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

byrnes, james f. (in text, clarified in footnote) (director of the office of war mobilization and reconversion) (deceased) (J. BYRNES IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

cadogan, sir alexnder (last name in text. led british delegation to the dumbarton oaks conference) (RÉLEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

cairo, arrigo (italian) (in text) (RELEASED)

(b7c) (deleted in footnote where name appears as a result of US govt analysis, but released where surname appears in text. fbi suggested release) (DELETED & RELEASED)

FBI

calvo-ramirez, brig gen roberto (in text) (RELEASED)

camacho, maximino avila (in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

campbell, d.h. (text) (RELEASED)

campbell, sir ronald (last name in text, first name and title in marginalia) (RELEASED) cannon, james p. (in footnote. national secretary of the socialist workers party sent to prison dec '43) (husband of rose karsner) (deceased) (RELEASED) cantacuzen, matthew (see chica-cantacuzinu) (RELEASED) cantacuzene (see julia grant) (RELEASED) cardenas, gen lazaro (last name in text. mexican minister of national defense) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) carpeau, joas maria (in text) (RELEASED) carr, david (in text) (acc to footnote, ne katz) (RELEASED) carrillo, rafael (last name in text. also see pomar) (RELEASED) carter, oliver bonham (in text) (RELEASED) carter (in text as dir of the institute of pacific affairs) (RELEASED) carton, martinez (last name in text) (RELEASED) cassidy (in text as correspondent) (RELEASED) caustin, harold edwin (last name in text. asst to senior dep director-general of unrra) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (b)(6)**OGA** cenkalski (in footnote. see tsekol'skij) (RELEASED) (b)(7)(C)centkiewicz, stanisław (in text, polish) (RELEASED) **FBI** (b7c) (in footnote) (DELETED) (in footnote) (DELETED) chapa, dr. esther (in text) (wife of rosendo gomez lorenzo; in text as first wife of VOLK, who is equated in footnote as lorenzo) (RELEASED) charles, frieda (in text. wife of bert cochran) (RELEASED) chase, joseph (It chase in text) (RELEASED) chernov, victor m. (21 jun 43, msg re british security coordination) (nonincriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

chiang kai-shek (in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) chica-cantacuzinu, capt. matei (ident in footnote for matthew catacuzen in text, romanian) (RELEASED) child, c.m. (text) (RELEASED) childs, james rives (charge at american legion in tangier) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) chipchin, nelson/nissen (with address) - at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED) chou en-lai (in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) churchill, winston (british prime minister) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) ciolkosz, adam (appointed to polish national council in london) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED) clark, general (in text) (RELEASED) clarke, delbert (d. clarke in text) (in footnote as bureau manager for NYT) (RELEASED) clayton, william (in text) (RELEASED) (b)(6)

(b)(6) QGA (b)(7)(C)

clayton (last name in text) (RELEASED)

(5)(1)(0

clements, f. (text) (RELEASED)

(ident'd in footnote) (DELETED)

FBI

### (ident'd in footnote) (DELETED)

cochran, bert (last name in text. following aliases in footnote - alexander goldfard, e.r. frank, herb coulton, bert coltrell. husband of frieda charles. father/joseph cochran ident'd in footnote.) (RELEASED)

cochran, joseph (see bert cochran) (RELEASED)

codovilla, victor (in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

coe, virginius frank (footnote) (member of silvermaster cell) (RELEASED)

cole, g.d.h. (5 jun 43, british economist, sociologist and writer) (ref to his book in text. non-incriminating) (RELEASED)

coleman, eugene franklin (in footnote, but the specifics of his employment in the text do little to hide his identity. also of historical importance) (RELEASED)

colloms, anna - in text (RELEASED)

coltrell, bert (alias for bert cochran) (RELEASED)

comorera, juan (last name in text) (RELEASED)

compton, arthur holly (dead) (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

compton, a. (text) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

connally, senator tom (in text) (RELEASED)

coolidge, harold (in text) (RELEASED)

FBI

(b7c) (DELETED)

coplon, judith (footnote) (prosecuted for espionage) (RELEASED)

corcoran, tom (in text) (RELEASED)

cort, mike (footnote and in text as ident for KHE. aka floyd cleveland miller) (RELEASED)

costra, louis (puerto rican) (in text) (RELEASED)

cot, pierre (in 1 jul 42 msg, he is ident'd as daedalus and there's a ref to signing him on) (publication for soviet archives by klehn and haynes says he offered to betray his country for the soviets.) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

coulton, herb (alias for bert cochran) (RELEASED)

cox, oscar (in text) (RELEASED)

crowley, leo (in text) (RELEASED)

culbertson, paul (in text) (RELEASED)

cunningham, leora marguerite peabody (in text as cunningham of the peabody family) (clarified in text) (released in kern litigation) (RELEASED)

currie, lauchlin b. (released by fbi. dead. named by bentley in testimony as part of silvermaster ring.) (RELEASED)

curtis, john libby (in text as john curtis, VP of "the bank." clarified in text with full name and identification as asst VP of national city bank) (RELEASED)

(where non-

incriminating in text, released. denied where approachability is an issue.) (RELEASED & DELETED)

cutting, suydam (in text) (RELEASED)

czernin, count ferdinand (in footnote as possible ident of name in text. non-incriminating context) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

dallin, david j. (last name in text) (also ref in text to dallin-estrina flat. dallin and estrina were married) (released in kern litigation) (deceased) (RELEASED)

**FBI** 

dan, theodore (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

dangic, col. (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

dashman, saul (text) (RELEASED)

dauber, m. (in text, clarified in footnote. business address released) (RELEASED)

daugs, willi (in text) (german) (RELEASED)

(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)

davies, joseph edward (author of "mission to moscow") (released by fbi. mentioned by shefer) (RELEASED)

davies, ralph (in text) (RELEASED)

davila, carol a. (last name in text) (same as charles davila) (RELEASED)

davila, charles a. (in footnote, romanian ambassador to us) (same as carol davila) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

davis, elmer (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

davis, marion (in text) (same as marion davis berdecio) (RELEASED)

dawson, william (u.s. ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to uruguay) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

de alba, adolfo orive/adolfo orive alba/adolfo uribe alba/adolfo orive alva (ident'd in footnote, but associated with plot to assassinate trotsky) (in footnote) (in text with address) (RELEASED)

de castro, jose antonio fernandez (in text) (RELEASED)

de chabas, simone tery jacquet (in text as simone terry, also in text by covername) (in context said to be "well known." this means that kgb was already handling her. messages indicate that mexico city was to have a hands off policy because she was being handled by another (algiers?) kgb office) (RELEASED)

de frutas (in text) (RELEASED)

de gaulle, charles (french general) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

de hautecloque, general leclerc (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

de la tournelle, guy le roy (french diplomat) (in text) (RELEASED)

de larminat, general (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

de lozada, enrique s. (in text as having provided info to U/I) (RELEASED)

de murville, maurice couve (french) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

de paul, margarita nelken mansberger (in footnote but associated with trotsky matter) in text as margarita nelken)(RELEASED)

de paul, santiage (in text as santiago. son of margarita de paul; died on russian front) (RELEASED)

de ropp (in footnote, see ropp) (RELEASED)

de sancha, tomas (in text as tomas. msg ties him to brother jose sancha padros. released because of assn with brother) (RELEASED)

de sangroniz y castro, jose antonio (san groniz in text. clarified in footnote. spanish gov't official) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

deak, frank (in text) (RELEASED)

(released in text, where non-incriminating in text and where appears since identification is not made to specific
RELEASED) and (DENIED) (in text asRELEASED, should be reconsidered for release in previous releases)
(RELEASED) see other entry for previously released/protected in other releases. needs to be reconsidered for release in all contexts)
delano, luis enrique (chilean consul in mexico city) (in text) (RELEASED)
dennis, gene (released by fbi. dead) (RELEASED)
deprez, joseph (french naval commissaire) (in text) (RELEASED)
despres, emile (employee of oss) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (released by fbi) (RELEASED)
deutsch, julius (leadaer of socialist austrian labor committee in u.s.) (non- incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
dewavrin, andre lucien charles daniel (alias of col. passy) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
dewey, thomas e. (in text and in footnote) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
(in footnote) (see mos->mex 11 may 45, 312-ambiguous) (DENIED)
diaz, amaro rosal (in footnote) (trotsky case) (RELEASED)
diehl (see lenson) (RELEASED)
dies, martin (ref in text is to dies committee. footnote di's martin dies as wartime chariman of committee of un-american activities) (RELEASED)
dietrich, rudolf (german, in text) (RELEASED)
diettmar, kurt (in text) (RELEASED)
digges, jeremiah (nom de plume for joseph berger) (RELEASED
dikareva, mariya ivnaovna (wife of john scott) (RELEASED)

(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb	
info, name is protected) (DENIED)	
dixon (last name in text)(RELEASED)	
dobbs, farrell (last name in text) (deceased) (RELEASED)	
dobrowolski, stefan (in text) (RELEASED)	
dodd, william e., jr (in footnote) (lou benson received a call on 1/16/96 from historina shareen brysac regarding dodd. she said that dodd was a kgb courier. her info is either from mary dodd's papers which were given to nara or from kgb records. because of info reviewed by brysac, we release dodd) (RELEASED)	
donini, prof ambrogio (italian) (in text, clarified in footnote)despres, emile (employee of oss) (RELEASED)	
donovan, william j. (footnote) (director of oss, deceased) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)	
	)(6) GA
	)(7)(C)
draper, thomas j. (in footnote as prob equation for drejner ident'd in text as rep for standard oil) (RELEASED)	31
dreyfus (us ambassador to iran) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)	
drogojowski (in text as (polish) vice minister of information) (RELEASED)	
in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected appears as a equation in footnote, but is crossed through because incorrect) (DENIED)	
drummond, nelson (Names not yet included in reviewed material but will appear later and can be released because they were prosecuted for espionage by former US attorney richard casey)	
dubois, a. (21 jun 43, msg re british security coordination) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)	
dubois, josiah ellis (in text) (assistant to sec of treasury) (RELEASED)	

duggan, laurence (dead. named by witness in testimony relating to recruitment of spies for the Soviets before subcommittee on internal security of senate judiciary committee)(fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

FBI

dukanovic (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

<u>dulles, john foster (last name in footnote)</u> (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

dulles,	<u>allan</u>	(in text)	)_(REI	LEASED)
			<b>-</b> `	,

duries, and the text (REED to ED)
named in message of 1942) (ident'd
in footnote) (DELETED)
dunaievski, grisa (in text as courier. address also released) (RELEASED)
dunaievski, isaac (naturalized venenzuelan citizen)(named in footnote. sister named in text as courier. address also released.) (RELEASED)
duncan, jack (last name in text) (RELEASED)
dunn, james clement (adviser on political relations, state dept.) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
dunne, vincent (last name in text) (RELEASED)
dunning, john (text) (RELEASED)
dupont, alfred (in text) (RELEASED)
(in footnote as identifying info for gangadharan) (DELETED)
duval, colonel (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
dwight/wight, e.v., jr. (in text) (RELEASED)
dworkin, euzebiusz (dvorkin in text) (first secretary, polish embassy in mexico) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
earle, george howard (in text as earle) (RELEASED)
eastman, max forester (in text) (released in kern litigation) (deceased) (RELEASED)
eaton (in text) (RELEASED)

eckhardt, louis owen (in text as jonis eckhard) (RELEASED)

eden, anthony (last name in text) (secretary of state for foreign affairs of UK) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

edwards, vice admiral richard stanislaus (vice admiral edwards in text) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

efron, david (last name in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

ehrenburg, il'ya (last name in text) (RELEASED)

FBI

in footnote) (DELETED) eisenberg, werner (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

eisenhower, general (in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

elitcher, max (fbi has released as suspect in rosenberg network) (RELEASED)

ellenbogen, wilhelm (german politician and member of social democratic party who emigrated to u.s.) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

elvehjem, c.a. (text) (RELEASED)

emanuel, victor (in text) (in text) (RELEASED)

emery, edith (ondra)/emery, andrea (wife of roy hudson, a politburo member and former wife of edmund william stevens) (in text. released since ident'd as married to member of politburo.) (RELEASED)

enrich, otto (in text) (german) (RELEASED)

epstein, julius - listed in footnote as brother-in-law of chipchin. non-incriminating. (RELEASED)

epstein, jacob (in charge of getting trotsky's assassin (jacson) out of mexican prison) (RELEASED)

erdman, robert park (cdr erdman in text) (RELEASED)

estern, lydia (in text as lidiya estrina) (RELEASED)

estrina, lidiya (last name in text. wife of dallin. also a ref in text to dallin-estrina flat) (released in kern litigation) (RELEASED)

evropmar/europmar, john (in text. apparently an agent.) (RELEASED)

eyring, h. (text) (RELEASED) fahy, jack bradley (in footnote, but refused to testify when called before congress. the fact that he was called by congress shows cause and now there can be no privacy issue) (RELEASED) farish, linn markley (last name in text, dead, senior us liaison officer at tito's hg) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) farley (in text) (in text) (RELEASED) fedchenkoff, benjamin j. (benjamin in text. head of american-russian orthodox church in ny) (RELEASED) (with oss) (ident'd in footnote) (DELETED) ferguson, duncan (in text) (RELEASED) fermi, enrico (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT) (b)(6)**OGA** fernald, m.l. (text) (RELEASED) (b)(7)(C)(ambiguous in text) (DELETED) **FBI** ferre, ricardo jose barcelo (argentinian) (in text) (RELEASED) field, philip (in text) (RELEASED) field, olga (in text as russian wife of philip field) (RELEASED) fierlinger, jan (czech, named in 22 jun 43 message about b.s.c.) (ident'd in footnote, but because czech not protected) (RELEASED) (in footnote) (DELETED) fischer, louis (in text. released in kern litigation) (RELEASED) fisher, nicholas (ident'd in footnote, but soviet citizen so not protected) (RELEASED)

fitzgerald, edward penrose (in text) (RELEASED)

flato, charles ("flato" in text. expanded in footnote) (RELEASED)

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fisher, maria (ident'd in footnote, but soviet citizen so not protected) (RELEASED)

fitzgerald, edward joseph (in text and in footnote) (part of perlo cell) (RELEASED)

name appears as on oss list of suspected CP members
in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)
fleming (in text as president of the assn of terrestrial magenetism) (RELEASED)
fookson, abraham (not found in docs reviewed for releases 1-3, but released by fbi-see request on j. rosenberg. fookson was approached by rosenberg.)  OGA (b)(7)(C)
forja, gen enrique rodriguez lister (lister in text) (RELEASED)
foster, jane (in footnote and ref to recruitment in text, but exposed in trials of sobles) (also see zlatovsky) (RELEASED)
franey, leona oliver/vivian (FBI cited (b)(7)(c) re franey in first release and name was initially deleted). Name appears in text in 4 jul 44 message released in february 1996. in text she is ident'd with codename zero. Footnote indicates that her real name is leona vivian franey. appears elsewhere in footnotes. (must re-instate and release in I) (RELEASED)
franey, joseph (in text) (RELEASED)
frank, karl (aka paul hagen) (released since same as paul hagen whose name was released by fbi) (RELEASED)
frank, e.r. (alias for bert cochran) (RELEASED)
franklin, zalmond david (ident'd in footnote) (in footnote, but involved in trotsky matter) (reinstate in second release) (RELEASED)
(in footnote, alias for
fraser, leon (in text) (RELEASED)
frey, andrew (in text, hungarian) (RELEASED)
friedman, j.b. (in text) (RELEASED)
frye, richard nelson (research analyst at coi) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
fuchs, emil julius klaus (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)
gafencu, grigore (last name in text, prob romanian) (RELEASED)
gajic (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
galbraith, kenneth (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

galdames, carlos robles (footnote, but official of chilean gov't) (RELEASED)

galdeano/galdano, vicente uribe (in footnote - covername in text) (in other msgs appears as uribe in text.) (RELEASED)

gallardo, isabel (chilean) (in text) (RELEASED)

(14 jul 43,
(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)
garcia, julian gomez (in footnote) (founder of POUM-partido obrero unificacionista marxista) (RELEASED)
garcia, antonio mije (mije in text) (RELEASED)
garlin, sender (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
garreau, roger (french diplomat) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
gauss (in text) (RELEASED)  (b)(6)  OGA (b)(7)(0
gautier, marcel (in text) (RELEASED)
gavronsky-minor, anna (in text) (RELEASED)
gayle, william t. (in text) (RELEASED)
gebert, boleslaw konstantin (in footnote and ident'd in text as covername "ataman") (RELEASED)
georges, general alphonse (french)(non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
gerig, benjamin (in text) (RELEASED)
(name appears as on oss list of suspected CP
members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US
position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (footnote says aka (DENIED)
getzoff, rebecca (footnote, but mistress of joseph katz and fled the US with him)

(RELEASED)

ginsburg, david (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

giraud, general (henri) (joint president with de gaulle of committee of national liberation) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

gladdin, sergej - in text as being at ft. ritchie (RELEASED)
glancy, gen (in text) (RELEASED)
glasser, harold (released by fbi. acc to bentley testimony, part of perlo cell) (RELEASED) (b)(6) OGA
glasser, harold (in footnote) (asst director of the division of monetary research, dept of treasury) (named by bentley as part of the perlo cell) (RELEASED)
glassman, vivian (see pataki) (released by fbi)
(b7c) (uklo expressed concern to n5p about release of also appears in docs sent by fbi for reprocessing in accordance with stipulation between fbi and to conduct a rereview of previously denied material. i confirmed with at fbi that the fbi is continuing to protect the name under b7c) (DELETED)
godoy, juan gaytan (ident'd in footnote, but a mexican murder with powerful mexican CP connection that got him probation for the murder) (RELEASED)
(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44.  because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)
gold, harry (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)  (b)(6)  OGA
gold, sonia steinman (in text as sonia, clarified in footnote as a possible ident. also in footnote as ident for zhenya in text) (part of silvermaster cell) (RELEASED)
gold, bella (in footnote) (part of silvermaster cell) (RELEASED)
(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep  44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)  goldberg (no first name in NY #1400, 5 oct 44. released because only surname) (RELEASED)
goldfarb, alexander (alias for bert cochran) (RELEASED)
goldman - in text (RELEASED)
goldsmith, hyman henry (dead)(released by fbi as scientist only. deleted once in message where approachability is indicated, released in same message where identified in professional capacity) (DELETED & RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)  (in footnote, see (DELETED)

(b)(6) OGA
(b)(7)(C)
FBI

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gregoriev, nicholas/krikoriantz-greigorieff, nicholai i. - at ft. ritchie. name in text,
clarified in footnote. (RELEASED)
gregory, louise hoyt (text) (RELEASED)
grew (in text as rep of state dept) (RELEASED)
grey, maj. wheeler (in text) (RELEASED)
grohol (see lenson) (mary gohol in text) (RELEASED)
grokhovich (in text, polish, footnote suggests may be boles law antoni gronowicz)
(RELEASED)
grombach (in text, prob hungarian) (RELEASED)
gronowicz, boleslaw antoni (in footnote. see grokhovich) (RELEASED)
                                                                              (b)(6)
gross, feliks (in text) (RELEASED)
                                                                              OGA
                                                                              (b)(7)(C)
groza, petru (last name in text, prob romanian) (RELEASED)
                                                                              FBI
             (ambiguous in text) (DELETED)
              (french) (ident'd in footnote) (DELETED)
guerin, paul frederic (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
guerney (in text) (RELEASED)
guest, raymond (in text) (RELEASED)
guffey, joseph f. (in text as senator guffey) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY
CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
guimares, jayme leite (brazilian) (in text) (RELEASED)
gulay, ivan (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukrainian congress) (non-incriminating in
text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
gutenberg, b. (text) (RELEASED)
gutierrez, benito rodriguez (in text as bonito/benito) (RELEASED)
haas, Joren george (last name in text) (RELEASED)
hackner, It. allan jacob at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED)
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hagen, paul (aka karl frank) (released by fbi) (RELEASED)	
(name appears as on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)	
halifax, lord (in text, british ambassador in washington) (RELEASED)	
hall, theodore alvin {(fbi has no indication that he gave up his citizenship) believes hall was mentioned as a suspect and investigated on espionage charges. but there is no file on hall and cannot locate documents to substantiate his belief. it is not unusual for the fbi not to have a file on a suspect. what did find was that hall's name has been released, and it is confirmed that the information that was disclosed reflects that Hall was interviewed in connection with the fbi's investigations into others rather than as a subject of an investigation.) (deleted in footnote where name appears as a result of US govt analysis. released as truenamed in text. fbi suggested release) (DELETED & RELEASED)} information within {} superceded by the following rationale for release name appears as subject of espionage in docs in fbi reading room in gold file. re-release with name reinstated made in third venona release of 14 feb 96. (RELEASED)	(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C) FBI
hall, thomas r. (research analyst, east european section of coi) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)	
halperin, maurice (with oss) (named by bentley. declined to testify) (RELEASED)	
halpern, alexander (head of minorities branch of b.s.c.) (21 jun 43/22 jun 43, msg re british security coordination) (in text) (RELEASED)	
halpern, salome (21 jun 43, msg re british security coordination) (in text. wife of alexander halpern) (RELEASED)	
hamilton, fowler (in text) (RELEASED)	
hamm, john (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)	
hannegan, robert e. (last name in text) (clarified in footnote, chariman of the democratic national committee)	**(b)(6)
hanusiak, anne (wife of sidorovich) (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)	(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)
(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)	ED!
harriman, william averell (in text and footnote) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)	FBI
harris, kitty (ident'd in footnote, but released because book based on CP archives shows kgb warned her about surveillance) (RELEASED)	
(see (DENIED)	
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harsch, joseph c. (last name in text) (RELEASED) hart, robert sheldon (in text) (RELEASED) hatch, lt (lt hatch in text) (RELEASED) hawkins, william g. (ident'd in footnote as same as "...S" in text, but ref in text is nonincriminating) (RELEASED) hav. lorren (ident'd as husband of gallardo) (RELEASED) hayden, stuart (in text) (RELEASED) hazard, john (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (released by fbi) (RELEASED) heard, capt william augustin (in footnote as poss equation for capt hardt in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (RELEASED) heilig, theodore (henlig in text is identified as heilig in footnote) (RELEASED) heineman, kristel fuchs (identified as k. fuchs's sister)(fbi suggested release) (RELEASED) heineman, robert block (identified as k. fuchs's brother-in-law)(fbi suggested release) (RELEASED) henderson, leon (last name in text) (RELEASED) hernandez, j (in text. analyst's handwritten note provides reference to jesus hernandez in a published book, the mind of an assassin) (RELEASED) hernandez, jesus (last name in text)(RELEASED) (b)(6)OGA hess, h.h. (text) (RELEASED) (b)(7)(C)(ambiguous in text) (DELETED) FBI hightower (in text as correspondent) (RELEASED) hildebrand, j.h. (text) (RELEASED) hirschfeld, hans (in text) (RELEASED) on oss list of suspected CP members (name appears as in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is

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not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)

hiss, alger (footnote) (last name in text) (RELEASED)

ho - general ho ying-chin (chinese minister of war)(RELEASED)

hogman, capt (in text) (RELEASED)

hoinko, tadeusz (in text, polish) (RELEASED)

holcomb, gen (in text) (RELEASED)

holmes (in text as rep of state dept) (RELEASED)

hoover, herbert clark (US president) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

hopkins, harry (in handwritten note on 5/29/43 message. political adviser) (last name in text, 23 sep44, #1350, NY-> moscow) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

horne, vice admiral frederick joseph (horne in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

(in footnote) (DELETED)

horthy (in text, hungarian) (RELEASED)

FBI

horton, robert (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

horwitz, louis d. (name and address in text) (RELEASED)

hromadka, joseph l. (czech) (ambiguous in text, but czech so not protected) (RELEASED)

hudson, roy bannerman (ident'd as politburo member in text. husband of e. emery. released by fbi) (RELEASED)

huhnefeld, baron (in text, austrian) (RELEASED)

hull, cordell (US sec of state) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

hurley, brig gen patrick jay (in text) (u.s. ambassador to china) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

hurmuzescu, lt. radu (prob ident in footnote for capt. hurmuzescu in text, romanian) (RELEASED)

huysmans, camille (belgian statesman) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

ibarruri, dolores (in text) (RELEASED)
ident'd in footnote) (DELETED)
iturriaga, dr. jose (in footnote for text which idents "doctor of laws iturriaga." alternative is bernardo iturriaga) (RELEASED)
iturriaga, bernardo (in footnote for text which idents "doctor of laws iturriaga." alternative is jose iturriaga) (RELEASED)
ivancic, anton (ident'd in footnote, but released because a yugoslav) (RELEASED) (b)(6) OGA
jachimowicz, aleksandr (polish consul in new york) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)  FBI
jackson, hugh r. (last name in text. prob ident in footnote. deputy director-general for regional liaison unrra) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
jacobson, herman r. (released/in footnote, but the address of his apartment house is contained in #971, 11 jul 44. because address in text provides identifying info, jacobson's name is released - this decision concurred on by vogc) (denied/in footnote where his name appears as an identification for protected RELEASED) and (DENIED)
jacson, frank (see vandendreschd, jacques morard and jaime mercador) (trotsky's assassin) (RELEASED)  (b)(3)-P.L. 86-36
jaksch, wenzel (member of sudeten german social democratic party. went to uk in 39) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
jay, norman (in text) (RELEASED)
jevdevic (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
jimenez, jose savedra (latin american, in text) (RELEASED)  OGA  OGA
jimenez (surname only in NY #1325, 15 sep 44) (RELEASED) (b)(7)(C)
members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)  (name appears as on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US resition and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)
position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)

johnson, captain walter (in text, apparently a pseudonym) (released in kern litigation) (RELEASED) (b)(6)OGA (b)(7)(C)johnston, eric (in text) (deceased) (RELEASED) (worked for coi and oss) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED) FBI jones, sam houston (name in footnote as governor of louisiana, which appears in nonincriminating context) (RELEASED) jones, frank (in text) (RELEASED) jones, jesse (in text) (RELEASED) joseph, julius j. (named by bentley. released by fbi) (RELEASED) judey, sara-sonya weksler (in footnote. released in kern litigation) (RELEASED) judey, I. herman (in footnote as sara-sonya judey's husband) (RELEASED) judson, major frederick (in text) (RELEASED) kahn, ray gertrude (ident'd in footnote, but signed transit visas for the fishers) (reinstate in second release) (RELEASED) kaiser, henry j. (in text, clarified in footnote) (deceased) (RELEASED) kalabic, maj (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) kantakyzen, princess (see julia grant) (RELEASED) <u>karczmarczyk</u>, anton (in text) (RELEASED) karpinski, professor (in text as pole) (RELEASED) karski, jan (karski in text. footnote says true name is jan kozielewski, polish) (RELEASED) karsner, rose (in text. footnote idents as mrs. david fulton nee greenberg who at this time was married to james p. cannon) (RELEASED) katz, joseph (named by bentley. fbi is preparing a file on him for release.) (dead) (RELEASED) katz, otto (in footnote as an alias for andre simone, in text) (RELEASED) kaunert, rosa (naturalized u.s. citizen) (in text) (RELEASED)

keating, john (in text) (RELEASED) keeney, philip olin (ident'd under oath, but declined to testify. fbi released) (RELEASED) keeney, mary jane (in text as "keeney and his wife." ident in footnote is of philip and mary) (RELEASED) keezer, dexter (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) kern (in text as republican attorney) (RELEASED) kerr, sir a. clark (in text. british ambassador in moscow) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED) kershbaum (last name in text as german researcher) (RELEASED) keslitzin, alexander j. - at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED) (b)(6)ketley, walter (alias waalter rourke)(in text) (RELEASED) OGA (b)(7)(C)(DENIED) (see FBI kiernik, wanda (in text, polish) (RELEASED) kilgore, senator (in text) (RELEASED) king, admiral e. (in text) (identified in footnote as admiral ernest j. king) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED) kinsky, leonid (in text with address and phone number, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED) kistiakovski/kistiakowsky, george (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT) kleins, congressman (in text) (RELEASED) knezevic, maj (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) koadell, e. - in text (RELEASED) kolessa, lyubka (3 jul 43, ukranian in canada) (in text) (RELEASED) konstantinovic, mikhail (last name in text, clarified in footnote, member of yugoslav gov't) (RELEASED)

koral, helen (b7c) (name appears in footnote) (in footnote) (released in release 3, must go back and reinstate in release 1) (although name in footnote, historical significance and need to correct errouneous equation of her covername (ART) with aleksander koral argues for release) (RELEASED)

koral, aleksander (footnote, but named by bentley) (RELEASED)

kosanovic, sava n. (yugoslav, 21 jun 43, msg re british security coordination) (ident'd in footnote, but yugoslav so not protected) (in footnote.) (RELEASED)

kossar, vladimir (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukrainian congress) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

kowalewski, stanislaw (polish) (in text says covername is roland) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

(in footnote) (DELETED)

kozielewski, jan (in footnote. see karski) (RELEASED)

FBI

krafsur, simon samuel (in text and in footnote, in one footnote, he is identified from text which says "[his] wife, dixie nee scoville") (RELEASED)

kramer, charles ("kramer" in text. expanded in footnote) (also covername - plumb - in text and ident'd in footnote) (part of perlo cell) (RELEASED)

krotkova, christina (b7c) (in first release, name appears only in message in which covernames are reassigned. the assignation of a covername to a person by the kgb indicates that the person is an asset.) (in third release appears as ident in a footnote, but we've learned that she is a soviet citizen) (must reinstate in first release) (RELEASED)

krug, julius albert (in text, clarified in footnote) (chairman of the war production board) (RELEASED)

krzycki, leo (in text. polish) (RELEASED)

<u>kulikowski/y (in text as pole)</u> (RELEASED)

kutrzeba, professor (in text) (RELEASED)

kvazhishevskij (in text, polish. footnote suggests may be michal kwapiszewski) (RELEASED)

kwapinski, jan (polish minister for commerce and industry) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

kwapiszewski, michal (polish minister plenipotentiary) (in footnote. see kvazhishevskij) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

	(b)(6) OGA
la guardia, fiorello (in text) (mayor of new york) (RELEASED)	(b)(7)(C)
labarca, carlos contreras (secretary general of communist party in chile) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)	FBI
(in footnote, also alias in footnote) (in footnote)	
(DELETED)	
lambert, rudolph (released truename in text and edification of the text in footnote which identifies him as communist party official. such identification does not involve govt analysis. it is statement of fact.)(fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)	
lancaster, william w. (in text, provided info to soviets) (RELEASED)	
landau, jacob (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)	
lange, prof oscar (in text as prof lange. clarified in footnote) (LANGE IN TEXT) (RELEASED)	
langmuir, i. (text) (RELEASED)	
lapid, jerry - at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED)	
lapin (in text) (RELEASED)	
lapins, erich (footnote. reportedly entered mexico illegaly in 1943) (RELEASED)	
larner (in footnote, see l. lerner) (RELEASED)	
laski, harold (in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)	
laso, hector arancibia (in text) (RELEASED)	
lauterbach, richard (in text, also in footnote) (RELEASED)	
law, richard (in text.) (RELEASED)	
lawrence, ernest orlando (dead) (deleted where context indicates approachability. release elsewhere in professional capacity as scientist working on manhattan project) (RELEASED IN FOOTNOTE OF SF->MOSCOW NO. 435, WHICH CROSS REFERENCES SF->MOSCOW NO. 580-581) (DELETED & RELEASED)	d
leahy, admiral william d. (last name in text) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)	
lebedeff, s.sgt. andrew m at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED)	
lee, duncan chaplin (with oss) (named by bentley. released by fbi) (RELEASED)	

lee, joel (see adaline gray) (RELEASED)

leeper, reginald wildig allan (last name in text. HBM ambassador in athens. (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

lehman, herbert h. (last name in text. director general of u.n.r.r.a.) (LEHMAN IN TEXT) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

leichter, otto (a leader of austrian social democratic party) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

lemaigre-dubreuil, maurice edmond marie (french) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

lemoing, edmund (non-incriminating in text) (dead) (RELEASED)

lenson, marianne (last name in text) (clarified in footnote, nee mary ann diehl, alias mary grohol) (in footnote) (RELEASED)

lequerica, jose felix (last name in text) (spanish foreign minister) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

uitment) (DELETED)
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(b)(6)

lerner, I. (in text, polish. footnote suggests may be adolf larner/lerner) (RELEASED)

OGA (b)(7)(C)

lerner (in text as editor of p.m.) (RELEASED)

FBI

(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)

levenson, I. (in text with business address) (RELEASED)

levin, isaac don (in text as don levin) (RELEASED)

levin, dan (in text. released in kern litigation) (RELEASED)

levitskij, andrej mikhailovich (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukrainian congress) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

lewis, brackett (in text) (RELEASED)

lewitt, morris (in text) (RELEASED)

lezin, ben bernardovich (in text, but poss recruitment context) (released by fbi in security investigation context) (RELEASED) (b)(6)OGA libau, morris (in text) (RELEASED) (b)(7)(C)lichtensztul, josef (last name in text, clarified in footnote, polish) (RELEASED) FBI. (in footnote, see (in footnote) (DELETED) likus (in text) (RELEASED) lima, gueiros (in text) (RELEASED) lindbergh (in text. NFI) (RELEASED) lindley, ernest kidder (last name in text) (id'd in text as editor of newsweek) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED) lippmann, walter (dead) (released by fbi) (RELEASED) lipski, josef (polish ambassador to germany) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) loeb, l.b. (in text, clarified in footnote as leonard benedict loeb) (RELEASED) lopez, luis suarez (luis suarez in text) (RELEASED) lorenzo, rosendo gomez (in footnote, but released because in mex->mos #474, chapa ident'd as volk's first wife. volk equated to lorenzo in footnote) (RELEASED) lorimer, (professor at american university; consultant, east european section of coi) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) <u>loris (see van heijenoort) (RELEASED)</u> loud, gordon (in text) (RELEASED) lowry, helen (footnote, ident'd in footnote as wife of iskhak abdulovich akhmerov and niece of earl browder) (RELEASED) lubell, samuel (in text) (RELEASED) lubin, isador (in text) (special statistical asst to the white house, u.s. rep on allied reparations commission in moscow) (RELEASED) lublin (in text) (RELEASED)

luce, clare boothe (congresswoman) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

lynch (last name in text) (RELEASED)

lyons, eugene (lyons in text. handwritten on translation is "eugene lyons?" lyons was a journalist and reference is inocuous) (released in kern litigation) (RELEASED)

macek, major general ivan (in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

macenko, paul (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukrainian congress) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22	
sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb	
info, name is protected) (DENIED)	
macguire (last name in text) (RELEASED)	(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)
mack, gerstle (in text) (RELEASED)	
maclean, donald duart (in footnote) (to gchq for determination) (previous espionage-	
related release by fbi) (deceased) (RELEASED)	FBI
(name appears as on oss list of suspected CP	
members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US	
position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (acc to footnote aka	ĺ
(DENIED)	1

magdoff, harry samuel (ident in text magdoff=kant. also in footnote) (part of perlo cell) (RELEASED)

magidov, robert (last name in text. clarified in footnote as a naturalized u.s. citizen, russian by birth) (RELEASED)

magidova, nila (in text) (RELEASED)

maissurov, donald k. - ident'd in footnote from "..rov" in text. footnote also says benjamin wald knew maissurov at ft. ritchie (and that's how ident was made in footnote). (RELEASED)

malisoff, william m. (dead) (flagrance of his activity as documented by the fbi precludes the need to protect him in consideration of privacy of possible surviving family members.)(fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)

mandel, georges (mandel in text) (footnote notes formerly jeroboam rothschild) (RELEASED)

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DOCID: 4129999 mangan - in text (RELEASED) mangel, joaquin manuel gutierrez (costa-rican communist and vice-counsel in chile) (in text. indication an agent) (RELEASED) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED) maniu, julius (romanian, named in 22 jun 43 message re b.s.c.) (garbled in text, clarified in footnote, and non-incriminating) (last name in text) RELEASED) maniu, iuliu (last name in text. romanian leader) (RELEASED) mann, henry (in text, with address) (RELEASED) marcor, alejandro carrillo (in footnote) (covername in text id'd as editor-in-chief of (toledano's) newspaper - involvement in trotsky case) (RELEASED) marcus, ralph (last name in text) (deceased) (RELEASED) (b)(6)marcuse, herbert h. (last name in text) (deceased) (RELEASED) **OGA** (b)(7)(C)(poss recruitment) (DELETED) (footnote) (DELETED) FBI marshall, general george catlett (last name in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED) martinez, karlos (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) on oss list of suspected CP members in (name appears as [ NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED) masaryk (in text as a czech) (RELEASED) massigli, rene (french) (non-incriminating in text) ("massig" in text, in footnote as prob rene massigli, chariman of a meeting of advisory council to the allied control commission for italy) (RELEASED) (DENIED) see matouskova, helena (sommrova?) (in text. also in footnote as ident for "helena matousek" in text, austo-hungarian) (RELEASED)

mayer, rene (french) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

mayer, ferdinand l. (in text) (RELEASED)

mazurkiewicz, ladislaw (polish minister to chile) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

mccloy, john j. (last name in text. asst sec of war) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (RELEASED)

mclintock (U.S. charge in finland) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

medvedeva, nadezhda ivanovna (in text) (RELEASED)

mellon, paul (in text) (RELEASED)

mellow/mallow, col (in text) (RELEASED)

menaker, robert owen (released by fbi) (RELEASED)

mercader, caridad (in footnote) (mother of jacques mornard/(jaime mercador)) (released because of notoriety of son. mercader appears in messages related to her son) (RELEASED)

mercader, jorge (first name in text, clarified in footnote, son of caridad mercader) (brother of jaime mercador) (released because of family association) (RELEASED)

mercador/mercader, jaime ramon (see frank jacson) (trotsky's assassin) (RELEASED)

mercanton-spiri, victoria (nee pozner) (ident'd as sister of valdimir pozner) (RELEASED)

metcalf (in text, as correspondent) (RELEASED)

mieczyslawski, witold (in text, polish) (RELEASED)

mihailovic (yugoslav general mihijlovic) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

mihoels/mikhoels, prof solomon (last name in text. clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

mikolajczck, m. (in text) (prob same as mikolajczyk) (RELEASED)

mikolajczyk, stanislaw (in text. prime minister of polish gov't in london) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

miles, william (in text) (RELEASED)

miller, floyd cleveland (footnote. aka mike cort) (RELEASED)

mills, sir percy (in text) (RELEASED) minor, robert g. (in text as lt. minor, clarified in footnote as presumably, minor who was as oss employee) (RELEASED) mins, leonard emil (in footnote, but refused to testify before congress. his being called to testify shows cause, so there are no privacy concerns) (RELEASED) modesto, gen juan (modesto in text) (RELEASED) molinari, alessandro (italian, in text. director of statistics in rome) (RELEASED) monnet, jean (french) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED) monroe, rear admiral (in text) (RELEASED) moosen, arthur (in text) (RELEASED) (b)(6)OGA (b)(7)(C)morgan, junius (in text) (RELEASED) morgan, henry (in text) (RELEASED) FBI morgenthau, henry, jr.(sec of treasury) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) morkovin, vladimir borisovich (ident'd in text by covername and then ident'd in footnote, but text gives first name and patronymic as vladimir borisovich, czech.) (RELEASED) mornard, jacques (alias frank jackson) (trotsky's assassin) (in footnote, ref to his escape/GNOME project) (in footnote) (RELEASED) morrison, john alexander (last name in text. id'd in text as deputy chief of russian section of oss) (RELEASED) morros, boris (1947 confessed to fbi. wrote my 10 years as a counterspy) (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED) morse, h.m. (text) (RELEASED) moseley, john (professor at cornell-prob error for philip e. mosely) (nonincriminating in text) (RELEASED) mosely, philip e. (consultant, east european section of coi) (named in footnote as probable correction for john moseley, see john moseley) (RELEASED)

(name appears as

original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)

#1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not

on oss list of suspected CP members in NY

moszulski/moczulski, roman (polish) (ident'd in footnote, but polish official fired by polich gov't-in-exile for his communist/soviet connections) (in text, identified as covername canuck. also in footnote) (RELEASED)	
(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)	
mowrer, edgar ansel, (former deputy director of office of facts and figures and office of war information) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)	(b)(6)
mowrie/maury, maj (in text) (RELEASED)	OGA (b)(7)(C)
muchnik, jacob (ident'd in text as codename FINANSIST) (RELEASED)	
mueller, leonora (in text in poss recruitment context, but footnote says that there is no identification for that name) (RELEASED)	FBI
murav'ev, andrej (french journalist) (in text) (RELEASED)	
murphy, robert daniel (last name in text) (last name in text, in footnote id'd as u.s. member of the advisory council to the allied control commission for italy) (IN TEXT AS MURPHY, AMERICAN ENVOY IN ALGIERS) (RELEASED)	
murphy, supreme court justice (in text) (may be same as reference to murphy, frank, whose last name appears in text, clarified in footnote and who is deceased) (refs to both supreme court justice and frank are released) (RELEASED)	
murray, senator (in text) (RELEASED)	
murray, philip (in text, clarified in footnote) (deceased) (RELEASED)	
mutchman (last name in text as american officer) (RELEASED)	
muzquiz, elená enriqeta huerta (ident'd in footnote, but connected with trotsky case) (reinstate in second release) (RELEASED)	
nadai, a.l. (text) (RELEASED)	
narajowski (in footnote, see naropovskij) (RELEASED)	
naropovskij, waclaw (in text, polish) (footnote suggests narajowski is intended) (RELEASED)	:
nearing, john scott, jr. (see john scott. acc to footnote, scott also known as john scott nearing) (RELEASED)	
nedic, general milan (serbian quisling premier) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)	

DOCID: 4129999 nedic (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) negrin, juan (held office in spanish republican cabinet until 1945) (named by soviets/ kgb to be prime minster of spain (RELEASED) neiman, d. (text) (RELEASED) nenni, pietro (italian) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED) neruda, pablo (chilean counsel general in mexico) (acc to book by gordievsky, kgb resident in london, neruda helped siqueiros escape mexico after siqueiros's attempted assassination of trotsky) (RELEASED) neruda, pablo (in text as subject of recruitment effort. id'd in footnote as chilean consulgeneral in mexico city) (public interest outweighs personal privacy) (RELEASED) newhouse, w.h. (text) (RELEASED) newman, john (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT) niles, david (in text) (RELEASED) north, joseph (in text) (released in kern litigation) (RELEASED) novack, george (in text) (RELEASED) novack, evelyn (first names in text. footnote says she is wife of george novack) (RELEASED)

o'dwyer, william v. (chief of allied control commission's economic section in italy) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

o'hara, joyce (in text) (RELEASED)

OGA
(b)(7)(C)

o'neal, sam (in text) (RELEASED)

oglivie, irimescu (in text, romanian) (RELEASED)

olay, garcia (in text) (RELEASED)

olkhine, eugenie (in footnote, but he is a soviet) (RELEASED)

(b7c) (deleted in footnote where name appears as a result of US govt analysis. truename released in text. fbi suggested release) (DELETED & RELEASED)

FBI

olson, joseph (in text) (RELEASED)

xt) (RELEASED)
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oppenheimer, julius robert (director of los alamos. fbi has released as suspect in silvermaster network) (RELEASED)

ordynski, ryszard (in text, polish) (RELEASED)

orear, stanley (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

orgaz, general (spanish high commisioner in morocco) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

orlemanskij (in text as roman catholic priest) (RELEASED)

orley, aleksandr - at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED)

orloff, nicholas (ident'd in footnote, but acc to fbi report, was a czarist officer who fought for whites and reds) (RELEASED)

osobka-morawski, edward boleslaw (morawski in text. first PM of the first provisional gov't of liberated democratic poland) (RELEASED)

ostrow, walter (last name in text) (u.s. vice consul in zurich) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

otto, archduke (in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

padros, jose sancha (ident'd in footnote, but was an illegal. as such, his right to privacy is diminished.) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

palmer, richard (in text) (RELEASED)

paloma, senator (in text) (RELEASED)

FBI

panov, mikolaj (french?, member of socialist revolutionary party) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

papandreou, andreas (papandreou in text) (prime minster of greek gov't in exile)
(RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

papanek, jan (minister plenipotentiary of the czech gov't in exile and director of czech information service in new york. named in 22 jun 43 messages re b.s.c) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

parlanti, parlantino (italian. in text) (RELEASED)

(greek) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED)
(greek) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED)

passy, col. (also see dewayrin)(non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
pastor, rudolfo perez (spanish) (in text and clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)
pataki, vivian glassman (released by the fbi) (husband ernest pataki also subject of investigation and released by fbi) (names appear in docs refd by fbi in response to request for records on j. rosenberg. one reference indicates vivian is in venona, but the name has not appeared in nsa venona releases to date (releases 1-3)
pathy, george s. (in text. hungarian) (RELEASED)
patterson, edna margaret (in footnote, but an illegal, not her real name. used aliases) (b)(6) (RELEASED)
patton, james (in text) (RELEASED)
patton (last name in text, footnote presumes to be general george s. patton) (RELEASED)
pauli, w. (text) (RELEASED)
pavlichenko, thomas k. (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada úkrainian congress) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
peabody, maj (in text) (RELEASED)
peake, c.b.p. (ref in footnote to a leter from foreign office to peake at SHAEF) (RELEASED)
(in text) (possible recruitment) (DENIED)
in text in one message as identification for brother if sprotected as subject of recruitment, then must be protected in this context) (also in footnote as employer of david carr. carr is in text and released, and pearson is released in this context.)
pebz, horst (german. in text) (RELEASED)
pecchio, eduardo (in text as courier) (RELEASED)
peluffo, gen orlando (last name in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
penney, william (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)
penzik/penzika (in text as pole) (RELEASED)

## DOCID: 4129999 pepper, claude (in footnote as chairman of patents committee and probable expansion of P. in text) (RELEASED) perdigao, reis (brazilian attache. in text) (RELEASED) (b7c) (DELETED) peric, ivan (yugoslav national and member of oss mission to yugoslavia in 1943) (nonincriminating in text) (RELEASED) perkins (last name in text) (RELEASED) perkins (sec of labor) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) perl, william (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED) perlo, victor (footnote, also last name in text) (named by bentley) (previous espionagerelated release by fbi) (deceased) (RELEASED) pershing, general (u.s. general) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)peterlongo, silvio (italian. in text) (RELEASED) (ident'd in footnote) (DELETED) (this name will be reinstated since it was released in feb 96 release once it was determined that he was a soviet. see below) FBI petrov/petroff, aleksandr n. (in footnote, but he is a soviet) (acc to footnote, employed at curtiss wright corp) (RELEASED) (see above) pezet, jean (in footnote as guess for a name transliterated in text) (RELEASED) philip, andre (french) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) phillips, tracy (3 jul 43, msg about ukranians in canada) (in text) (RELEASED) in text) (request to establish contact. recruitment?) (4/28/44, ny -> moscow) (DELETED) in footnote) (DELETED)

pickhardt, capt adolf von scheven (capt pickhardt in text) (RELEASED)

(in footnote) (DELETED)

piera, joaquin olaso (former sec of central cadres commission, united socialist party of catalonia) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

pilet-golaz, marcel (member of swiss federal council) (ident'd in footnote) (RELEASED)
pilger (in text) (RELEASED)
(b7c) (DELETED)
pinsly/pinsley, william (in text and identified as covername cork. also in footnote) (RELEASED)
plastiras, general nicholas (last name in text) (returned to greece from exile in 1944) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)  (b)(6) OGA
pleven, rene (french) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) (b)(7)(C)
plotkins, maurice frank (lt platkips in text) (RELEASED)
plourde, william alfred (prob ident for "plurd chief engineer" in text_plourde was an engineer for bell aircraft.) (RELEASED)
pocrnic (see potsrnich) (RELEASED)
pohoretsky, m. (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukrainian congress) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
pollak, oskar (member of austrian socialist movement. went to uk in 39 and formed london bureau of austrian socialists) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
pollock, james kerr (text) (RELEASED)
(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)
polnauer, geza (in footnote as parent of geroge pathy) (RELEASED)
pomar, fausto pomar aguilar (pomar in text, ident'd in footnote as presumably member of the pomar family. fausto ident'd as secgen of the society of friends fo the soviet union. sister teresa also named and married to rafael carrillo) (because last name in text and association with carrillo also in text, released) (RELEASED)
poole, dewitt (in text) (RELEASED)
porter, paul (non-incriminating in text) (dead. released by fbi in other than espionage files) (RELEASED)
potsrnich, pave (in text. footnote idents as pocrnic) (RELEASED)
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pozner, vladimir aleksandrovich (lithuanian, born in leningrad) (poss recruitment, but after war became official in communist e. german gov't. dead) (RELEASED) pozner, ellen (a.k.a. helene kagen-pozner) (in text with vladimir pozner) (RELEASED) pragier, adam (appointed to polish national council in london) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED) prastalo, branco (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) name appears as on oss list of suspected CP members in NY 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED) (b)(6)pratt, gertrude (in text as wife of elliot pratt) (RELEASED) OGA (b)(7)(C)pratt, elliot (husband of gertrude pratt) (released by fbi) (RELEASED) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED) pressman, lee (in text) (previous espionage-related release by fbi) (part of silvermaster cell) (RELEASED) prestes, carlos (brazilian communist leader. in text.) (RELEASED) price, mary wolfe (secretary of walter lippmann) (released by fbi. named by bentley. protect personal info) (RELEASED) price, wright moore (brother of mary price) (released as brother of mary price) (RELEASED) prieto, luis beltram (venezualan senator, politician and presidential candidate. in text) (RELEASED) prieto, indalecio (last name in text) (RELEASED) procope, hialmar (finnish minister in washington) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) quintanilla, luis (last name in text, mex ambassador to moscow) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) racotta, alexandru (in text, romanian) (RELEASED) raev, alexander a. (in footnote, but was a kgb officer, therefore a soviet citizen) (RELEASED) rain, bill (in text as covername for kin, who is enos wicher) (RELEASED)

FBI

rakosi, matyas (in footnote identifying vambery. vambery is ident'd as rakosi's atty. rakosi was minister to US) (RELEASED)

(release where non-

incriminating in text; protected where context is ambiguous) (DENIED & RELEASED)

ramsey, norman foster (dead) (1990 was awarded honorary degree by oxford) (ramsey and variant spellings appear in text. sometimes they are identified in footnote, and sometimes they are u/i. because name may or may not be truename in text, it is left in text but deleted where footnote equates ramsey/ramsay to norman foster ramsey.) (DELETED & RELEASED)

rand, esther trebach (dead) (previously released by fbi) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA

rappoport, joseph (in text) (RELEASED)

(b)(7)(C)

ray, george d. (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

rayner (in text, director of surplus marketing administration of dept. of agriculture) (RELEASED)

FBI

razdyaovskij maj (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

reed/reade/reede/reid (last name in text, member of war production board) (RELEASED)

reiss, elsa (in text) (identified in footnote as wife of ignace reiss and aka elsa bernaut) (deceased) (RELEASED)

reiss, ignace (in footnote as husband of elsa reiss) (RELEASED)

reitler, arthur (in text as arthur eitler. clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

reyes, juan/jose garcia (footnote. reportedly entered mexico illegaly in 1943) (RELEASED)

reynolds, thomas (in text) (RELEASED)

rhodes, peter (in text) (RELEASED)

rich, stephan (in text) (RELEASED)

richardson, kenneth (ident'd in footnote in 2 jul 43 message. covername is kondensator. the msg says that kondensator reported information. but in 12 jun 45 msg, to be released in the third release, the covername is equated to richardson in text. (his home and work address are also in the jun 45 msg.) the combination of the two messages shows that richardson worked for the kgb and that the kgb assigned him the covername kondensator.) (RELEASED)

(deleted in footnote as because release would identify
(released in footnote as DELETED and
RELEASED)
richter, rose (in footnote as wife of zalmond d. franklin) (RELEASED)
rickenbacker, capt. edward vernon (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
rinn, sergej (in text) (RELEASED)
ripka, hubert (in text. deputy minister of foreign affairs in czech gov't in exile in london) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
robbins, irving d. (in text) (RELEASED)
roberts, elena (named in text with public figures luce and hoover, but u/i in footnote.  although message is ambiguous, name in context with public figures makes it seem non-incriminating) (RELEASED)  (b)(6)  OGA (b)(7)(C)
(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)
(in footnote as possible
expansion of name in ambiguous context) (DELETED)
robinson, arthur h. (last name in text, as chief of russian section) (RELEASED)
rodman, samuel jacob (in text) (RELEASED)
roger, leighton w. (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)
roosevelt, franklin delano (U.S. president) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
ropp, stefan (ropp in text, polish, clarified in footnote. footnote also suggests may be stefan de ropp) (RELEASED)
rose, fred (Canadian MP. (RELEASED)
rosenberg, julius (convicted of and executed for espionage) (RELEASED)
rosenberg, ethel (convicted of and executed for espionage) (RELEASED)
rosenberg, allan (in text) (part of perlo cell) (RELEASED)

(name appears on oss list of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22	
sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)	
rosenman, samuel irving (last name in text as adviser to roosevelt) (RELEASED)	
rossi, bruno (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)	
rothschild, john (in text) (RELEASED)	
rothschild, jeroboam (see georges mandel) (RELEASED)	
rourke, walter (alias walter ketley. bodyguard and personal secretary to sedovatrotsky, natalia ivanova) (in text) (RELEASED)	
rozmarek, charles (last name in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)	
rubinic, josip (yugoslav) (non-incriminating ref in footnote as a possible ident of partial name in text) (last name in text) (RELEASED)	
rudd, irving glen (research analyst, east european section of coi) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)	
rudlin, walter (in text) (RELEASED)  OGA (b)(7)(C)	
russell, h.n. (text) (RELEASED)	
russell, capt. f.w. (in text) (RELEASED)	
sabatini, amadeo (footnote) (named as a soviet agent in doc dated june 7, 1950 which is in fbi reading room in gold file) (RELEASED)	
sacks, alexander (text) (RELEASED)	
saffian, alexander (in footnote) (DELETED)	
sala, vitorio (in text) (RELEASED)	
(name appears as properties of suspected CP members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)	
#1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)	

salter, sir arthur (in text. senior dep director-general unrra) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

samsondi (in text as pseudonym for gabor bethlen) (RELEASED)

san martin, dr. ramon grau (grau in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

sancha, luis (in text as luis.) msg ties him to brother jose sancha padros. released because of assn with brother) (RELEASED)

sanchez, fernando meca (in text) (RELEASED)

sarant, alfred (fled to soviet union in 1950) (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)

sax, saville {(b7c) (deleted in footnote where name appears as a result of US govt analysis. footnote regarding his suspension from harvard is also deleted because of the personal privacy consideration regarding such information. truename released in text. fbi suggested release)) (DELETED & RELEASED)} information within {} superceded by the following rationale for release - name appears as subject of espionage in fbi doc dated jun 3, 1950 in fbi reading room in gold file. re-release with name reinstated made in third venona release of 14 feb 96. (RELEASED)

sax, bluma {(b7c) ED)} information within {} superceded by the following rationale for release - saville sax's name appears as subject of espionage in fbi doc dated jun 3, 1950 in fbi reading room in gold file. bluma sax is in footnote in venona msg as mother of STAR, who is saville sax. since we release saville, we release bluma. (RELEASED)

schimmel, herbert s. (in text, clarified in footnote. chief of investigation and hearings) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

schmoll (in text) (RELEASED)

schneider (last'name in text)(RELEASED)

FBI

in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)

schoenfeld, rudolf emil (in text. u.s. minister to several gov'ts in exile in london)
(RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

schrader, capt albert ernest (schrader in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (RELEASED)

(name appears as on oss list of suspected CP	
members in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)	
position and is not original kgb into, name is protected) (DENTED)	
schultz, marian miloslavovich (in text with ident of covername lava and in footnote) (RELEASED)	
schuster, bernard (E. Bentley statement to FBI provides information which lessens schuster's privacy interest in light of the public interest in release. according to phelps at fbi, bentley's statement was released.) (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)	
(in footnote) (DELETED)	
(name appears as on oss list of suspected CP members	
in NY #1354, 22 sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)	
	(b)(6) OGA
schwellenbach (in text) (RELEASED)	b)(7)(C)
scott, john (consultant, east european section of coi) (also see nearing) (ident in text as "our source" ivanov) (RELEASED)	FBI
scott, walter (scott in text. defined in footnote as nom de guerre of walter franz maria stennes - appears as such in first and third releases, msgs dated 6/14/44 and 3/23/45, respectively) (scott released, stennes protected.) (RELEASED)	
scott-keenan, helen grace (footnote, but worked for polish delegation to UN in 1949-50. since she worked for a soviet-bloc country, name is releasable) (RELEASED)	
scoville, dixie (in text) (RELEASED)	
(22 jun 43/#974,#977,#978/9 oct 43 - employed by british security coordination) (ident'd in footnote) (DELETED)	
segre, maria (sister of mario sere and wife of ugo battagloa) (named in footnote as wife of ugo battagloa) (RELEASED)	
segre, mario (naturalized argentinian) (ident'd in footnote, based on "mario" in text) (RELEASED)	
segre, emilio (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)	
selian, badrig (in text as selyan. clarified in footnote, but not clear whether selyan is meant as truename or covername in text) (selian was sec general of armenian progressive league of america) (RELEASED)	

setaro, ricardo (b7c) (argentine journalist) (name appears in footnote) (in 1 feb 43 message, name "setaro" is included in text and is released because it's just a last name. the expansion of the name and identifying info in the footnote is protected.) (in footnote as ident for covername gonet 8/29/44, ny to moscow.) (released in release 3, must reinstate in release 1) (ALSO IN RELEASE 5, RICARDO MANILO LEONIDAS SETARO - SETARO IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

sforza, count carlo (sforza in text. clarified in footnote. member of italian gov't in 1944) (RELEASED)

shaplen, joseph (in text as shaplin. part of soviet emigre community in u.s.) (released in kern litigation) (RELEASED)

shaw (last name in text, member of war production board) (RELEASED)

sheen, bishop fulton j. sheen (in text as shin. suggested identification in footnote) (innocuous) (RELEASED)

shefer, lou henry (in text. provided info) (RELEASED)

sheppard, charles bradford (in text) (in footnote in 22 jun 44 doc released in january 1996 release. according to a second footnote in that doc, sheppard was interviewed by fbi on 16 mar 44. also in footnote of msg of 4 jul 44) (RELEASED)

sheppard, edith rebecca (nee strick) (in text) (RELEASED)

sherman, rear admiral forrest percival (sherman/sheerman in text) (poss equation in footnote, but RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (see shuirmann) (RELEASED)

sherwood, col (in text) (RELEASED)

shipley, ruth b. (in footnote as prob equation to chief of visa division in text. shipley was chief of passport div of state dept.) (RELEASED)

shuirmann, rear admiral roscoe ernest (sheerman/sherman in text) (poss equation in footnote, but RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) (see sherman) (RELEASED)

sicco, walter jaun pablo (italian) (in text) (RELEASED)

sidorovich, michael (fbi has released as suspect in rosenberg network) (RELEASED)

sidorovich, anne (in footnote) (husband/michael previously released as part of rosenberg network) (RELEASED)

sieloff, erich/enrique (german) (in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

## DOCID: 4129999 (in text in recruitment context) (DENIED) (inadvertently released in titles mc-mos. re-work for venona 6.) sikorskij, igor ivan (founder of sikorsky co) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED) (b)(6)**OGA** silverman, abraham george (named by bentley, part of silvermaster group, released (b)(7)(C)by fbi) (RELEASED) FBI silvermaster, nathan gregory (named by bentley, released by fbi) (RELEASED) silvermaster, helen witte (footnote. in text as "robert's" wife. robert is nathan silvermaster) (RELEASED) simone/simon, andre (in text) (footnote says aka otto katz) (RELEASED) siqueiros, jose david alfaro (ident'd in footnote, but named as kgb asset in sudoplatov's book. involved in attempt to assassinate trotsky) (RELEASED) 18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukranian congress) (ambiguous in text) (DELETED) skoropadskij, danilo (3 jul 43, son of pavel skoropadskij/ukranian in canada and (b)(6)cossack leader of ukraine) (in text) (RELEASED) OGA (b)(7)(C)(b7c) (in footnote) (DELETED) FBI (ambiguous in text. u/i in footnote. although a common name, ident'd in text as a worker of the geographical section of state dept.) (DELETED) smith, gerald (in text) (RELEASED) smith, ben (british minister resident in washington) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY) smith, paul (in text) (RELEASED) smith, ted (in text as an englishman) (gchq has no objection to release) (RELEASED)

smithers, peter henry berry otway ("british naval attache smithers" in text) (gchq ok'd release) (RELEASED)

smodlaka, josip (last name in text, clarified in footnote, minister of foreign affaiis in the provisional partisan regime in yugoslavia) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

smyth, henry dewolfe (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

sobell, morton (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)

soble, robert (released by fbi) (RELEASED)
soble, jack (fbi suggested release) (RELEASED)
soblen, robert (Names not yet included in reviewed material, but will appear later and can be released because they were prosecuted for espionage by former US attorney (Names not included in the first release, but which appear later and can be released because they were prosecuted for espionage by former US attorney richard casey)richard casey)
(see (DENIED)
somary, felix (in text) (RELEASED)
somervell, brehan burke (commanding general army service forces, war dept.) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
sosnkowski/sosnovski, general kazimierz (in text. commander in chief polish armed forces) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
speransxij, count (in footnote as husband of julia grant. aka general prince grigorij l'vovichk) (RELEASED)
stamoinen, irjosaa (in text) (RELEASED)
stanarm, hans (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)
standley (in text, apparently US ambassador to soviet union) (RELEASED)
stange, heinz (german. in text) (RELEASED)
stanisic, col (yugoslav) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
(b7c) (name appears only in message in which covernames are reassigned. the assignation of a covername to a person by the kgb indicates that the person is an asset.) (in footnote) (in footnote) (DELETED)
starr, joshua (research analyst, east european section of coi) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
stechishin, miroslav (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukrainian congress) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)
steele/steel, johannes (in text, as identified as covername dicky) (RELEASED)
steinberg, isadore (in text) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

FBI

stennes, walter franz maria (b7c) (prob dead. german) (in footnote) (DELETED)

stephenson, sir william (19 may 43/29 may 43/21 jun 43, director of british security coordination) (named in official capacity) (RELEASED)

stern, martha dodd - in footnote. she and husband, alfred, released by fbi. indicted for espionage. (RELEASED)

stern, o. (text) (RELEASED)

stern, alfred k. (in footnote) (deceased) (previously released by fbi) (RELEASED)

stettinius/stettinus, edward r. (in text and in footnote) (u.s. sec of state) (IN TEXT) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

stevens, edmund (eddie) william (book based on cp archives shows that browder (previously released in venona release of july 1995) said that stevens work in the american youth movement was satisfactory and that he should be given work in moscow (where he was a correspondent).

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

stilwell, gen (in text) (RELEASED)

FBI

stimson, henry lewis (sec of war) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

stipanovic, branco (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

stone, isidor feinstein (i. stone in text and clarified in footnote, but context is approachability.) (also in footnote with identifying information as equation for BLIN) (acc to book by robert cottrell, IZZY: A BIOGRAPHY OF I.F. STONE, fbi has released about 2,000 pages from stone's espionage file. in addition, former kgb general oleg kalugin, in fen montaigne's book, talks about stone's being a regular contact for the kgb. (RELEASED)

strang, sir william (last name in text. UK rep on european advisory commision) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

strassenman (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)

strick, frank (formerly strykowski, born in lodz) (father of edith strick sheppard in text) (RELEASED)

strick, edith (see sheppard) (RELEASED)

struve, o. (text) (RELEASED)	
stupenkov, aleksej a. (in text. part of soviet emigre community in u.s.) (RELEASED	<b>)</b> )
subasic, ivan (yugoslav, 21 jun 43, msg re british security coordination) (ident'd in footnote, but yugoslav so not protected) (RELEASED)	
subercaseaux, christian casanova (chilean diplomat) (ident'd in footnote) (IN FOOTNOTE) (RELEASED)	
(name of gchq integree on venona in the 50's added in analytical note. gchq asks that name be protected ) (DELETED)	
sudykoff, stephen - at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASEI	<b>)</b>
(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)	(b)(6)
sun fo (in text) (RELEASED)	OGA (b)(7)(C)
sutphen, henry r. (in text) (RELEASED)	FBI
swystun, wasyl (18 jun 43, msg re all-canada ukrainian congress) (non-incrimina in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)	ating
tabouis, genevieve (french) (C% in text. clarified in footnote) (TABOUIS IN TEXT. (RELEASED)	EXT)
taft, [senator] (in text) (RELEASED)	
taylor, g.i. (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)	
taylor, myron (in footnote as clarification for myron gaylor in text) (RELEASED)	
tedeschi, luis (italian) (in text) (RELEASED)	
telberg, ina (in text) (RELEASED)	
teller, edward (RELEASED AS SCIENTIST WORKING ON MANHATTAN OR OTHER PROJECTS. RELEASED IN PROFESSIONAL CONTEXT)	
(poss recruitment) (DELETED)	(b)(6) OGA
(in footnote) (DELETED)	(b)(7)(C)
terry, simone (see de chabas) (RELEASED)	FBI
theophilus (in text. part of american-russian orthodox church in san fran) (RELEASED)	
FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY	

thomas, elbert (in text) (RELEASED)
thomas, norman (in text) (RELEASED)
thompson, robert (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
timoshenko, s.g. (text) (RELEASED)
(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)
tixier, adrien (french) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
tobin (in text) (RELEASED)
todrin, moses (in text) (RELEASED)
toledano, vicente lombardo (ident'd in footnote, but involved in trotsky case) (IN FOOTNOTE) (RELEASED)
tomas, jesus hernandez (in text as hernandez) (RELEASED)  OGA (b)(7)(C)
topalovic, zhivko (last name in text, clarified in footnote, member of yugoslav gov't) (RELEASED)
touralchuk, john (in footnote) (DELETED)
(in text, NFI) (RELEASED)
train, rear admiral harold cecil (rear admiral train in text) (RELEASED)
treslow, josephine (in text) (footnote notes may be same as josephine truslow adams) (RELEASED) ·
treuil, raymond (french attache) (in text) (RELEASED)
truman, harry s (footnote) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)
truman (last name in text) (RELEASED)
tsekol'skij, edward (in text, polish. footnote suggests name should be cenkalski) (RELEASED)
tuwim (in text as pole) (RELEASED)
ubico, pres gen jorge (in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

ugalde, pedro (chilean consul in cuba) (covername tito given in text. ref'd to as "our candidate) (RELEASED)
ullman, william ludwig (fbi has released as suspect in silvermaster network) (RELEASED)
unger, menashe (in text) (RELEASED)
urey, harold clayton (fbi has released as suspect in rosenberg network) (RELEASED)
urzua, avelino (chilean embassy secretary) (in text) (RELEASED)
valle, alfonso castro (mexican diplomat) (in text) (RELEASED)
vambery, rusztem (last name in text, leader of free hungarian movement in new york) (RELEASED)
van alen, william (in text) (RELEASED)
van heijenoort - in text (in third release, "van heijenoort" appears in text and is clarified in footnote as jean louis maxime van heijenoort, alias marc loris, sec of the international secretariat of the (trotskyist) fourth international)(RELEASED)
vandenberg (in text) (RELEASED)
vandendreschd, jacques mornard (alias for frank jacson) (trotsky's assassin) (RELEASED)
velson, irving charles (in footnote, but used aliases) (RELEASED)  (b)(6)  OGA (b)(7)(C)
vidal-amoros, antonio (latin american. in text) (RELEASED)
visson, andre (last name in text. released in kern litigation docs) (RELEASED)
vita-finzi, paolo (italian consul in argentina) (in text) (RELEASED)
(poss recruitment) (DELETED)
vogel, hans (president of social democratic party of germany in london) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
vogoska, maj (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)
(b7c) (DELETED)
von eckhardt, tibor (in text. president of the executive committee of the int'l organization for an independent hunagry) (RELEASED)

von halder, general (in footnote as dismissed as german army chief of staff in 1942) (RELEASED)

von klem (in text) (RELEASED)

voska, emil (in text) (RELEASED)

voska, colonel emanuel victor (colonel voska in text) (deceased) (also in footnote referring to "daughter of voska" in text, austro-hungarian) (RELEASED)

voska, villa (in text. married ruditsky and then bechyne) (RELEASED)

vuchinich, george samuel (last name in text) (RELEASED)

wallace, henry agard (u.s. vice president) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

warburg, james (in text) (dep dir of office of war info) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

ward, paul (in text) (RELEASED)

wardwell, allen (in text) (RELEASED)

weber, art (in text) (RELEASED)

wedemeyer, general (in text) (RELEASED)

weisberg (in text) (RELEASED)

weisblat, edward/eduardo (last name in text) (RELEASED)

welles, sumner (under secretary of state) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

welles, benjamin (in text) (RELEASED)

welles, sumner (in text, as father of benjamin welles) (RELEASED)

werner, m. (21 jun 43, msg re british security coordination) (non-incriminating in text. clarified in footnote.) (RELEASED)

wheeler, donald niven (in footnote and in text) (part of perlo cell) (RELEASED)

wheeler, [senator] (in text) (RELEASED)

white, harry dexter (fbi has released as suspect in silvermaster network) (RELEASED)

whitmore, f.c. (text) (RELEASED)

east european section of coi) (released where

FBI

non-incriminating in text. deleted where approachability is an issue) (DELETED & RELEASED)

wicher, maria (in footnote. noted as mrs. enos regnet, formerly mrs. william a. wovschin) (also in footnote as explanation of text "zora's mother." zora is wovschin) (RELEASED)

wicher, enos regnet/regent (in footnote in a msg as explanation of text "zora's stepfather." zora is wovschin) (also in footnote of another msg as equation for "kin" in text) (RELEASED)

wight/dwight, e.v., jr. (in text) (RELEASED)

willison, george (in text) (RELEASED)

willkie, wendell (in text) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

wilson, john a. (in footnote as person under whom frye worked) (RELEASED)

wilson, ruth beverly (in text) (RELEASED)

wilson (last name in text, vice-chairman of war production board) (RELEASED)

winant, john gilbert (in text. us ambassador to u.k.) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

winter, gustav (dead. editor in paris for czech social democratic party's paper) (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

wittfogel, carl august (ambiguous in text, but HUAC records indicate that the committee had info on his clandestine activities) (reinstate in second release) (RELEASED)

wohlforht, robert martin (footnote as possibly an ident for "woolworth" in text) (wohlforht was chief of economic warfare section, doi) (RELEASED)

wolff, robert (in text) (deceased) (RELEASED)

wolfson, joseph (in text) (RELEASED)

wollner, herbert j. (in text) (RELEASED)

wolston, ilya elliott (released by fbi as involved in espionage. fbi advised that name is included in a senate pamphlet on communism in the u.s. up to 1960. acc to fbi, wolston filed a libel suit against u/i author of a book who named him as spy. interrogatories filed by wolston with fbi concerning released document, but no indication of whether fbi responded to interrogatories. no indication of outcome of suit.) (RELEASED)

wood, robert william (roberts wood in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

wood, robert a. (in text) (RELEASED)

wovschin, flora don (dead) (ident'd in footnote, but released because of pattern of activity which includes renouncing her u.s. citizenship, marrying a soviet and moving to the soviet union. she died as a nurse in n. korea.) (RELEASED)

wuorinen, john henry (professor at columbia; consultant with coi; head of scandinavian baltic section of oss) (non-incriminating in text)

yarrow, bernard (last name in text, clarified in footnote) (RELEASED)

vork, jones orin (in footnote) (RELEASED)

young, martin (in footnote to help describe "firm." brother-in-law of joseph katz who employed him in the tempus import company) (RELEASED)

(in footnote) (DELETED)

(in footnote) (DELETED)

(b)(6)
(b)(7)(C)

yurkevich, vladimir i. (in text) (RELEASED)

yurkevich, olga (named in footnote which goes back to "yurkevich" in text) (RELEASED)

FBI

sep 44. because this list does not represent an official US position and is not original kgb info, name is protected) (DENIED)

zacharias, capt ellis mark (capt zacharias in text) (RELEASED)

zander, lt. randolph - at ft. ritchie. name in text, clarified in footnote. (RELEASED)

zborowski, mark (fbi oks release. part of soble ring. testified before senate judiciary subcommittee in 1956. prosecuted for espionage by richard casey, former US attorney) (RELEASED)

ziffer, baron bernard (in text, polish) (RELEASED)

(ambiguous in text) (DELETED)

ziombeck, francis joseph (non-incriminating in text) (RELEASED)

zlatovsky, jane (in footnote) (same as jane foster) (RELEASED)

zoltowski, janusz (in text, polish) (RELEASED)

Names in NSA-reviewed material for release 5 (October 1996)

ALEXANDER, JAMES (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ANTONESCU, ION (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

APONTE, VINCENTE LAVERDE (LAVERDE IN TEXT) (DIRECTOR OF DETECTIVES OF THE NATIONAL POLICE OF COLUMBIA) (RELEASED)

ARANGO, RAOUL HERRERA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ARANJO, RAMIRO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ARNOLD, GENERAL H. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

AROCHA, (UMBERTO?) GARCIA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

BARRIOS, GONZALO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA (b)(7)(C)

BEK, COLONEL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

BERNARD, MERRIL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FBI

(IN FOOTNOTE) (PROTECTED)

BETANCOURT, ROMULO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

BIDDULPH, R.V. (VIDAF IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

BJORKQUIST (IN TEXT, SWEDISH ACTING MINISTER OF JUSTICE) (RELEASED) (STOCKHOLM MSG)

BLAND, CARL CLEMENTS (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

**BOOL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)** 

BORDA, EDUARDO SALAMEA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

BRANTING, GEORG (BRANTING IN TEXT) (RELEASED) (STOCKHOLM MSG)

BRONSTEIN, TEODORO (IN TEXT, WITH ADDRESS) (RELEASED0

BROOKE, GENERAL A. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

CABAL, LUIS (IN TEXT) (ALSO APPEARS AS LUIS CABAL VERGARA/ SERGARA IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

CAMARGO, ALBERTO LLERAS (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

CASTLEBERRY, DONALD MONTGOMERY (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

CASTRO, MONSIGNOR (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

**CAVENDER. FERN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)** 

CHALBAUD, DELGADO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

CHALUPCZYNSKI (IN TEXT AS POLISH MINISTER) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

CIECHANOWSKI (IN TEXT, POLISH AMBASSADOR) (RELEASED)

CLARK, W.C. (CLARK IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

COLE, DOUGLAS (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

COLLOMS, ANNA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

**CONROY (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)** 

CONSTABLE, GEORGE EDWARD (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

CRERAR, MAJ GEN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

**CUNNINGHAM, A. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED))** 

CURRIE, LT COL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

DE ABRISQUETA, FRANCISCO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

DE FRUTOS, VICTOR (DE FRUTOS IN TEXT, ALSO SEE DE FRUTAS) (RELEASED)

DEANE, GENERAL P. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

DILL, J. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

DRESZER, JAIME DAVID (IN TEXT AS DAVID DRESSER) (RELEASED)

DREYER, ERNEST EMANUEL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ECUDIECA, DOA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

EGELBERG, ENRIQUE GRUN (ENRIQUE GRUN IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

EIGER, KASIMIERZ (EIGER IN TEXT, COMMERCIAL ATTACHE, POLISH LEGATION, BOGOTA) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

FERNANDEZ, EDMUNDO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FIELD, HENRY (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FOLEY, THOMAS ANTHONY (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FOSTER, BRIGADIER (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FOSTER, WILLIAM ZEBULON (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FOULKES, BRIGADIER (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FRASER, KARL C. (FRASER IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

FRIEDMAN, DON MAURICIO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

GABALDON, GENERAL JOSE RAFAEL (JOSE GABALDON IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

GABALDON, MARQUEZ ROBERTO (REF IN TEXT IS TO SON OF JOSE GABALDON. FOOTNOTE INCLUDES NAME) (RELEASED)

(b)(6) OGA

GARCIA, LUIS ALBERTO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

OGA (b)(7)(C)

(E-MAIL TO GCHQ)

**GUERRA, FLORA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)** 

FBI

GUERRA, HECTOR MARTINEZ (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

GUNTHER (IN TEXT, SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER) (RELEASED) (STOCKHOLM MSG)

HAAN, KILSU (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

HEIMAN, JACOB (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

HERRERA, ANTONIO APARICIO (IN FOOTNOTE, BUT RELEASED BECAUSE OF NOTORIETY AND FACT THAT HE WENT TO CHILE UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF PABLO NERUDA)

HNIZDO, JAROSLAV (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

HOGG, DR. THOMAS HENRY (HOGG IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

**HOWE (HOWE IN TEXT, MINISTER OF RECONSTRUCTION) (RELEASED)** 

ISMAY, H. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

JONES, REAR ADMIRAL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

JONES, FRANCIS ARTHUR (IN TEXT) (RELEASED))

JONES, NINA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED))

KAISER, DANIEL OSCAR PHILIP (IN TEXT WITH ADDRESS) (RELEASED)

KENNAN (IN TEXT, AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES) (RELEASED)

KOADELL/CORDELL E. (IN TEXT AS KOADELL) (FOOTNOTE SUGGESTS MAY BE CORDELL) (RELEASED)

LACROZE, FEDERICO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

LAN, IRVING (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

LEBEDENKO, PROFESSOR (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

LEFEBVRE, BRIGADIER H. (LEFEBVRE IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

LERCH, ADMIRAL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

LITAUER, STEFAN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

LOPEZ, ALFONSO (PRESIDENT OF COLOMBIA) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

MACHADO, GUSTAVO (IN TEXT) (ALSO APPEARS AS GUSTAVO MACHADO MORALES IN FOOTNOTE IN SAME MESAGE) (RELEASED)

MAGUIRE (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MARTEL, G. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MCNAUGHTON, LT GEN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MENDOZA, EDUARDO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MENESES, ELENA (IN TEXT, WITH ADDRESS) (RELEASED)

MICHELSEN, ALFREDO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MICHELSEN, EDUARDO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MICHELSEN, ERNESTO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MICHELSEN, ENRIQUE (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MILLARD (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MORALES, ANTONIO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MORALES, CARLOS (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

MOSHER (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

OWENS, JOHN WHITEFIELD (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

PABLO, JUAN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

PHILLIPS, WILLIAM (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

PORTAL, C. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED))

QUINTANA, VERMANDO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

RALSTON (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

RECHT, CHARLES (RECHT IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

REVISI, DOCTOR (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ROBERTSON, NORMAN (ROBERTSON IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ROBERTSON, NORMAN ALEXANDER (ROBERTSON IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ROBLES, NESLON (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

RODRIGUEZ, VALMORE (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

ROSENTHAL, WALTER (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

SAMPER, DARIO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

SANTOS, EDUARDO (SANTO IN TEXT. FOOTNOTE EQUATES TO POSS SANTOS, OF "EL TIEMPO" NEWSPAPER) (RELEASED)

SARNOFF, DAVID (SARNOV IN TEXT. IDENT'D IN FOOTNOTE AS DAVID SARNOFF, CHAIRMAN OF RCA) (RELEASED)

SEMMES, JOHN EDWARD (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

SHACKELFORD, BENJEMIN ESTIL (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

SIMONDS, MAJ GEN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

SMITH, HORACE HARRISON (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

SOBKOWSKI, LEON (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

SOHLMAN, ROLF RAGNARSSON (SOHLMAN IN TEXT) (RELEASED) (STOCKHOLM MSG)

SPENCER, LYLE (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

STENBERG (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

**SUMAR, SALOMON F. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)** 

SZYMANOWSKI, PROFESSOR (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

TAMAYO, LUIS (TAMAYO IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

THOMPSON, CRAIG FLYNN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

TRILLAS, GABRIEL (G. TRILLAS IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

**UGALDE, PEDRO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)** 

VARGAS, CAPTAIN MARIO (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

VASILIU, K. (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

VILA, CONCHITA QUINTANA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

VILA, ALBERTO QUINTANA (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

WESSON, MAJ GEN (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

WHITE, WALTER (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)

WIGFORSS, ERNST JOHANNES (WIGFORSS IN TEXT) (RELEASED) (STOCKHOLM MSG)

WILEY, JOHN COOPER (WILEY IN TEXT. US AMBASSADOR TO COLOMBIA) (RELEASED BECAUSE NO PRIVACY CONCERNS SINCE PERSON NAMED IN PUBLIC CAPACITY)

WILGRESS (IN TEXT, CANADIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW) (RELEASED)

WOLF, DOUGLAS (IN TEXT) (RELEASED)